What to do today

1. Read a poem
   • Read *Spaghetti Spaghetti*. Read it twice: once in your head and once out loud.
   • What do you like about the poem? What patterns can you notice? Which is your favourite phrase?

2. Learn Poetic Terms
   • Read *What is an ode?* and *Poetry Terms*.
   • Use *Check the Terms* to check how well you can remember each of these words. You can write notes on the sheet.

3. Read and think about poems
   • Read three more poems: *Apple Pie*, *Ode to an Olive* and *Ode to a Chestnut on the Ground*.
   • Read and think about each of the *Reflection Prompts*. Find someone who will listen to your answers and discuss them.
   • Annotate the poems to show your favourite phrases in each.

Try this Fun-Time Extra

• Pick your favourite poem from today and practise reading it aloud. Read the *Reading Aloud Tips* to help you. You could record your reading and share it with somebody else.
• Try to learn part or all of one of these poems off-by-heart.
Spaghetti! Spaghetti!
you're wonderful stuff,
I love you spaghetti,
I can't get enough.  
You're covered with sauce
and you're sprinkled with cheese,
spaghetti! spaghetti!
oh, give me some please.

Spaghetti! Spaghetti!
piled high in a mound,
you wiggle, you wriggle,
you squiggle around.
There's slurpy spaghetti
all over my plate,
spaghetti! spaghetti!
I think you are great.

Spaghetti! spaghetti!
I love you a lot,
you're slishy, you're sloshy,
delicious and hot,
I gobble you down
oh, I can't get enough,
spaghetti! spaghetti!
you're wonderful stuff.

Jack Prelutsky
What is an ode?

- A form of poem which praises something or someone
- They often speak to their subject
- They use formal, emotional language
- They build strong images
- They use hyperbole (exaggeration)
Poetry Terms

**Stanzas** - groups of lines – a little like paragraphs

**Rhythm** - the beat of a poem – can be regular or irregular

**Rhyme** - using words with the same sound, can be the whole word or the last syllable (*cheese/please*)

**Alliteration** - using words starting with the same sound

**Simile** - describing something, using 'as' or 'like'

**Metaphor** - describing something as *being* something else

**Onomatopoeia** - using words which make the sound they represent

**Hyperbole** – exaggeration for effect
Check the terms

Stanzas

Rhythm

Rhyme

Alliteration

Simile

Metaphor

Onomatopoeia

Hyperbole
Apple Pie

Oh, apple pie I love you,
I love your crunchy crust;
And if my mum would let me,
I'd eat you till I bust.

John Cunliffe

Extract from Soggy Greens
The Puffin Book of Fantastic First Poems
Ode to an Olive

Oh Olive,
You are as precious to me as any gem,
With your beautiful, pure skin as smooth as silk
And as green as the grass in summertime.
I love your taste and the smell of your tender fruit
Which hides beneath your green armour.
Olive, sweet, tasty Olive,
How I love you so and my mealtimes wouldn't be the same
If you weren't in my life.
Oh Olive,
Nothing can compare to you, nothing at all,
You are food of the gods, a king's riches
And, most importantly, you are mine, oh Olive!

Poet Unknown
Retrieved from: https://www.youngwriters.co.uk/types-ode
Ode to a Chestnut on the Ground

From bristly foliage
you fell
complete, polished wood, gleaming mahogany,
as perfect
as a violin newly
born of the treetops,

that falling
offers its sealed-in gifts,
the hidden sweetness
that grew in secret
amid birds and leaves,
a model of form,
kin to wood and flour,
an oval instrument
that holds within it
intact delight, an edible rose.

In the heights you abandoned
the sea-urchin burr
that parted its spines
in the light of the chestnut tree;
through that slit
you glimpsed the world,
birds
bursting with syllables,
starry
dew
below,
the heads of boys
and girls,
grasses stirring restlessly,
smoke rising, rising.

Pablo Neruda

An extract from Ode to a Chestnut
Retrieved from:
http://www.poetrysoup.com/famous/poem/8527/ode_to_a_chestnut_on_the_ground
Reflection Prompts

- How can you tell they are odes?
- Who or what are the odes about? Are they written to the subject? How can you tell?
- Which ode is your favourite? Why you have chosen it?

What poetry features can you find in the odes? 
*Rhythm, rhyme, repetition, alliteration, simile, metaphor, onomatopoeia, hyperbole* - What impact do they have?

Which words and phrases stand out when you read them? Can you say why?

Annotate the poem so you will remember the words you have chosen.
Reading Aloud Tips

• Speak clearly - appropriate volume, speed & enunciation
• Face the audience and make eye-contact
• Use actions, move your body position, and change the expression of your face
• Use voice for effect - try varying tone and volume
• Learn the poem to allow a more energetic performance
• Try to judge how the performance is being received by watching your audience