The Wright Brothers
Orville and Wilbur Wright invented the aeroplane; this was a huge milestone in the world of international transportation.

Today, people can take trips that previously would have taken months by train or boat, now taking a few hours by plane.

The brothers grew up in America. As children, they enjoyed coming up with new inventions.

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Orville Wright born (1871)
Practice Reading Tests - Year 2-3 The Wright Brothers

1. Who invented the aeroplane? (Tick one)
   - Orville Wright
   - Orville and Wilbur Wright
   - The Wright brothers’ father
   - Wilbur Wright

2. Which two of these are slow ways of travelling far? (Tick two)
   - going on a train
   - going on a bike
   - going on a ship
   - going on a motorbike
   - going in a space shuttle

3. Find and copy one word which means that something large.

4. Put ticks to show which statements are true and which are false. One has been done for you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>True</th>
<th>False</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wilbur Wright was born in 1876</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The brothers grew up in America.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The first flight of a hot-air balloon happened in 1783.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both brothers hated coming up with new inventions.</td>
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The Wright Brothers

Their interest in flight began when their father bought them a toy ‘helicopter’, which flew with the help of rubber bands. As they grew older, they learned how to make efficient propellers and studied how birds flew to aid their wing designs. They also learned how to make lightweight engines.

Orville made the first flight in North Carolina, December 1903. He flew 120 feet, lasting 12 seconds. As the day went on, both brothers had flights which lasted for increasingly longer periods of time. In November 1904, using a newly designed craft named Flyer II, Wilbur took to the skies. This flight lasted for over 5 minutes.

5. Using the text above, put these sentences in order, numbering them from 1 to 5. One has been done for you.

- They also learned how to make lightweight engines.  
- Their father bought them a toy ‘helicopter’, which flew.  
- Orville made the first flight in North Carolina, December 1903.  
- He flew 120 feet, lasting 12 seconds.  
- As they grew older, they learned how to make efficient propellers

6. Draw three lines to show the correct years these facts happened.

- 1939, first flight of a hot-air balloon
- 1957, first airliner flight (with passengers)
- 1783, first flight of a helicopter

**END OF TEST**
1
Orville Wright
Orville and Wilbur Wright √
The Wright brothers' father
Wilbur Wright

2
going on a train √
going on a bike 

3
Huge

4
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5
They also learned how to make lightweight engines.
Their father bought them a toy 'helicopter', which flew.
Orville made the first flight in North Carolina, December 1903.
He flew 120 feet, lasting 12 seconds.
As they grew older, they learned how to make efficient propellers.

6
1939 first flight of a hot-air balloon
1957 first airliner flight (with passengers)
1783 first flight of a helicopter