Charging & Remissions Policy

December 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy Reference:</th>
<th>BST-CHARGING &amp; REMISSIONS</th>
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<tr>
<td>Status:</td>
<td>Statutory Policy</td>
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<td>Approved by Trustees:</td>
<td>December 2018</td>
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In reviewing this policy, the Governing Board has had regard to the Equality Act 2010 and carried out an equality impact assessment. It is satisfied that no group with a protected characteristic will be unfairly disadvantaged by this policy.
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1. Statement
The trust believes that all its pupils should have an equal opportunity to benefit from school activities and visits (curricular and extra-curricular) independent of their parents’ financial means. This charging and remissions policy describes how we will do our best to ensure a good range of visits and activities is offered and, at the same time, try to minimise the financial barriers which may prevent some pupils taking full advantage of the opportunities.

2. 1996 Education Act
The 1996 Education Act requires all schools to have a policy on charging and remissions for school activities, which will be kept under regular review.

The policy identifies activities for which:
- Voluntary contributions may be requested
- Charges will not be made.
- Charges will be made
- Charges may be waived

Voluntary contributions
Separately from the matter of charging, schools within the Trust may always seek voluntary contributions in order to offer a wide variety of experiences to pupils. All requests for voluntary contributions will emphasise their voluntary nature and the fact that pupils of parents who do not make such contributions will be treated no differently from those who have.

The Law says:
- If the activity cannot be funded without voluntary contributions the parents will be notified of this from the outset.
- No child will be excluded from an activity because parents are unable to pay.
- If insufficient contributions are raised, the trip or activity may have to be cancelled.
- If a parent is unwilling or unable to pay their child will be given an equal chance to go on the visit.

3. Activities for which Charges will not be made
a. An admission application
b. Education provided during school hours (including the supply of any materials, books, instruments or other equipment)
c. Education provided outside school hours if it is part of the National Curriculum, or part of a syllabus for a prescribed public examination that the pupil is being prepared for at the school, or part of the school’s basic curriculum for religious education
d. Tuition for pupils learning to play musical instruments (or singing) if the tuition is required as part of the National Curriculum, or part of a syllabus for a prescribed public examination that the pupil is being prepared for at the school, or part of religious education
e. Entry for a prescribed public examination, if the pupil has been prepared for it at the school\(^1\)
f. Examination re-sit(s)\(^2\) if the pupil is being prepared for the re-sit(s) at the school
g. Education provided on any trip that takes place during school hours (see 4a)
h. Education provided on any trip that takes place outside school hours (see 4a)

\[\begin{align*}
&\textbullet \text{ if it is part of the National Curriculum, or} \\
&\textbullet \text{part of a syllabus for a prescribed public examination that the pupil is being prepared for at the school, or} \\
&\textbullet \text{part of the school’s basic curriculum for religious education;} \\
\end{align*}\]

\(^1\) If a pupil fails, without good reason, to meet any examination requirement for a syllabus a charge may be made.

\(^2\) If a pupil fails, without good reason, to meet any examination requirement for a syllabus a charge may be made.
i. Supply teachers to cover for those teachers who are absent from school accompanying pupils on a residential trip;
j. Transport provided in connection with an educational visit

4. **Activities for which Charges may be made**
   a) **Activities outside school hours**
      Residential and non-residential activities (other than those listed in Section 3 above) which take place outside school hours, but only if the majority of the time spent on that activity takes place outside school hours (time spent on travel counts in this calculation if the travel itself occurs during school hours). (See Section 9)
   b) **Residential visits during school hours**
      The board and lodging costs (but only those costs) of residential trips deemed to take place during school time, However, pupils whose parents are in receipt of certain benefits (see remissions policy below) will be exempt from paying the cost of board and lodging.
   c) **Music tuition**
      Music tuition for individuals or appropriately sized groups of pupils to play a musical instrument or to sing and which is not an essential part of either the National Curriculum or a public examination syllabus for all pupils

When any trip is arranged parents will be notified of the policy for allocating places. This will take into account the fact that parents may not be able to pay quickly and may have to budget for the trip over a reasonable period of time.

5. **Optional Extras**
   a) Is a residential trip in or out of school time?
      If the number of school sessions on a residential trip is equal to or greater than 50% of the number of half days spent on the trip it is deemed to have taken place during school hours (even if some activities take place late in the evening). Whatever the starting and finishing times of the school day, regulations require that the school day is divided into 2 sessions. A “half day” means any period of 12 hours ending with noon or midnight on any day.

      Charges may be made for optional activities that are known as ‘Optional Extras’. Any charges made will not exceed the actual cost (per pupil) of provision

      It is the policy of the trust that charges may be made as indicated below. Parental agreement will be obtained before a charge is made.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity or thing which will or may be charged for</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>Remitted or help available</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charges will/may be made for any materials, books, instruments, or equipment, where a parent wishes their child to own them.</td>
<td>Example: A Clay model – a charge to cover the cost of the clay</td>
<td>Remission for Category A &amp; B (see below)</td>
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<td>Charges will/may be made for music tuition</td>
<td>The cost, or a proportion of the costs, for teaching staff employed to provide tuition in playing a musical instrument or singing, where the tuition is an optional extra for an individual pupil or groups of up to four pupils</td>
<td>Remission for Category A &amp; B</td>
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Charges will be made for the board and lodging component of residential trips. The charge will not exceed the actual cost. Remission for Category A & B.

6. Remissions
In order to remove financial barriers from disadvantaged pupils, the trustees have agreed with the school’s local governing body that some activities and visits where charges can legally be made will be offered at no charge or a reduced charge to parents in particular circumstances. This remissions policy sets out the circumstances in which charges will be waived.

7. Families Qualifying for Remission or Help with Charges
If remission or help is available in relation to a particular charge it is indicated in the right-hand column of the table above. Criteria for qualification for remission are given below.

Category A
Parents in receipt of:
- Income Support
- income-based Jobseeker’s Allowance
- income-related Employment and Support Allowance
- support under Part VI of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999
- the guaranteed element of Pension Credit
- Child Tax Credit (provided you’re not also entitled to Working Tax Credit and have an annual gross income of no more than £16,190)
- Working Tax Credit run-on - paid for 4 weeks after you stop qualifying for Working Tax Credit
- Universal Credit - if you apply on or after 1 April 2018 your household income must be less than £7,400 a year (after tax and not including any benefits you get)
- Children for whom the school receives Pupil Premium Funding

Category B
- Families not in receipt of the benefits listed in Category A above, but who nonetheless feel unwilling or unable to pay due to financial constraints. Parents in this category should discuss their concerns about charges with the Headteacher. Decisions about remission will be made on a case by case basis.
- Examples of families in this category would include those families with more than two children incurring simultaneous charges for school activities.

Category C
- Circumstances which are not included in the categories above which the Headteacher or local governing body may deem to be a special case for consideration.

8. Is a School Visit in or out of School Time?
- When any visit is arranged, parents will be notified of the policy for allocating places.
- If the number of school sessions on a school visit is equal to or greater than 50% of the number of half days spent on the visit it is deemed to have taken place during school hours (even if some activities take place late in the evening).
- Whatever the starting and finishing times of the school day, regulations require that the school day is divided into 2 sessions. A “half day” means any period of 12 hours ending with noon or midnight on any day.
9. Additional Considerations

The governing body recognises its responsibility to ensure that the offer of activities and educational visits does not place an unnecessary burden on family finances. To this end we will try to adhere to the following guidelines:

- Where possible we shall publish a list of visits (and their approximate cost) at the beginning of the school year so that parents can plan ahead
- We have established a system for parents to pay in instalments
- When an opportunity for a trip arises at short notice it will be possible to arrange to pay by instalments beyond the date of the trip
- We acknowledge that offering opportunities on a ‘first pay, first served’ basis discriminates against pupils from families on lower incomes and we will avoid that method of selection wherever possible.