'Looked After' and 'Previously Looked After' Children Policy - September 2019

Definition

'Looked After' is a term that refers to children for whom the Local Authority is sharing parental responsibility. (Sometimes referred to as CIC- child in care) This can happen either with parental agreement or when a Court makes a Care Order. The child may be living with foster carers, in a residential unit, with family members or sometimes with their parents. These children are therefore subject to corporate parenting. This policy includes requirements set out in "Statutory guidance on the duty on local authorities to promote the educational achievement of children under section 52 of the Children Act 2004" and associated guidance on the education of Looked After Children(LAC) and Previously Looked After children.(Post LAC)

Governor Responsible: Quacy Thomas

Designated Lead: Mrs Louisa Harvey

Birches Green Infant School's approach to encouraging and supporting the educational achievement of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children is based on the following principles:

• Ensuring an appropriately trained Designated Teacher is appointed, who will be responsible for all Looked After and Previously Looked After children

• All Looked After Children will have an Electronic Personal Education Plan (EPEP) drawn up between the school, the child, and the child's social worker, which will identify the child's individual needs and the support they require

• Having high expectations for the child and ensuring equal access to a balanced and broadly based education.

• Recording, monitoring, and improving the academic achievement of the child in addition to their health and wellbeing.

• Achieving stability and continuity

• Prioritising reduction in exclusions and promoting attendance.

• Promoting inclusion through challenging and changing attitudes.

• Promoting good communication between all those involved in the child's life and listening to the child.

• Maintaining and respecting the child's confidentiality wherever possible.

• Ensuring staff awareness of, and sensitivity to the difficulties and educational disadvantages of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children.

Rationale

Many children and young people who are in care have suffered abuse or neglect. Despite having as broad a range of abilities as their peers, Looked After and Previously Looked After Children are particularly vulnerable to underachievement. Nationally, Children who have been 'Looked After' significantly underachieve and are at
greater risk of exclusion compared with their peers. Their academic and social progress is likely to be affected by their experiences, and compounded by instability in their personal circumstances.

Helping LAC and Post LAC succeed and providing a better future for them is a key priority in our school. Birches Green Infant School recognises that Looked After and Previously Looked After Children can experience specific and significant disadvantage within a school setting, and is committed to ensuring that they reach their potential in all areas. Birches Green Infant School recognises that children who have been Looked After may have very specific needs and may be coping with trauma, abuse or rejection, and are likely to experience personal distress and uncertainty. Birches Green Infant School believes that the educational experience of all children should be positive and powerful and aims to provide a learning environment in which every Looked After and Previously Looked After Child can be successful. We believe that this school has a major part to play in ensuring that LAC and Post LAC are able to be healthy, stay safe, enjoy, achieve, make a positive contribution to society and achieve economic wellbeing.

Responsibility of the Head teacher

- Identify a Designated Teacher for Looked After and Previously Looked After Children, whose role is set out below.

- It is essential that another appropriate person is identified quickly should the Designated Teacher leave the school or take sick leave.

- Ensure that procedures are in place to monitor the admission, progress, attendance and any exclusion of Looked After or Previously Looked After Children and take action where progress, conduct or attendance is below expectations.

- Report on the progress, attendance and conduct of Looked After and Previously looked After Children to all parties involved.

- Ensure that staff in school receive relevant training.

- Ensure that the school has an overview of the needs and progress of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children.

- Allocate resources to meet the needs of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children.

- Ensure the school's other policies and procedures support their needs.

The role of the Designated Teacher

- Ensure a welcome and smooth induction for the child and their carer, using the Personal Education Plan to plan for that transition in consultation with the child’s social worker and arrangements are put in place to ensure their needs identified and met.

- This may include providing basic equipment and resources if necessary and providing appropriate support in meeting uniform requirements if needed.

- Maintaining an up-to-date record of the Looked After and Previously Looked After Children in school, including those in the care of other authorities and ensuring all necessary information is passed to other staff as required

- Ensure that each Looked After and Previously Looked After Child has an identified member of staff that they can talk to. This need not be the Designated Teacher, but should be based on the child’s own wishes.
• Track academic progress and target support appropriately

• Co-ordinate any support for the Looked After and Previously Looked After Children that is necessary within school liaising with teaching and non-teaching staff in school, as well as pastoral staff (Thrive) to ensure they are aware of the difficulties and disadvantage LACs and Post LACs may face both educationally and emotionally.

• Establish and maintain regular contact with home, statutory and voluntary agencies.

• Ensure confidentiality for individual pupils, sharing personal information on a need to know basis.

• Promote inclusion in all areas of school life and encourage Looked After and Previously Looked After Children to join in extracurricular activities and out of school learning.

• Act as an advisor to staff and Governors, raising their awareness of the needs of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children.

• Set up meetings with relevant parties where the pupil is experiencing difficulties in school or is at risk of exclusion.

• Ensure the rapid transfer of information between individuals, agencies and if the pupil changes school - to a new school.

• Be pro-active in supporting transition and planning when moving to a new phase in education.

• Ensure that attendance is monitored.

• Attending training as required to keep fully informed of latest developments and policies regarding Looked After Children.

The responsibility of the all staff

• Have high aspirations for the educational and personal achievement of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children, as for all pupils.

• Maintain Looked After and Previously Looked After Children’s confidentiality and ensure they are supported sensitively.

• Respond promptly to the Designated Teacher’s requests for information.

• Work to enable Looked After and Previously Looked After Children to achieve stability and success within school.

• Promote the self-esteem of all Looked After and Previously Looked After Children.

• Have an understanding of the key issues that affect the learning of LAC and Post LAC.

Confidentiality - Information on looked after children will be shared with school staff on a “need to know” basis. The Designated Teacher will discuss what information is shared with which school staff at the EPEP meeting. Once this has been agreed with the social worker, carer, young person, and other parties, complete confidentiality is to be maintained.

Record keeping and information sharing - The Designated Teacher will keep an up-to-date record of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children in school and will ensure that relevant information is made known to
appropriate staff. A Personal Education Plan will be initiated within 20 school days of a Looked After Child starting at the school or being taken into care and will be reviewed regularly and as necessary and appropriate to meet the needs of the LAC. The PEP will provide a regular opportunity to review progress, note any concerns and ensure that all relevant parties are informed accordingly. Copies of reports and appropriate documentation will be sent to authorised carers and agencies involved with the child as well as any receiving school at point of transition. It is vital that the Looked After Child is aware of information being recorded, in what circumstances and who will have access to it. How this is shared with them will depend on their age and level of understanding.

Exclusions - Birches Green Infant School recognises that Looked After and Previously Looked After Children are particularly vulnerable to exclusions. Where a LAC or Post LAC is at risk of exclusion the school will try every practicable means to maintain the child in school. A multi-professional meeting will be arranged, bringing together all those involved with the young person to discuss strategies to minimise the risk of exclusion. The child or young person’s Personal Education Plan will reflect strategies to support the child and where relevant those employed in the Pastoral Support Plan (Thrive). All relevant measures and resources will be considered to provide support and provide alternative educational packages to prevent an exclusion from happening. Please refer to the school’s Behaviour Policy for more information.

Staff development and training - Arrangements will be made to ensure that the Designated Teacher is kept up to date with developments relating to the education and attainment of Looked After and Previously Looked After Children. Other staff will receive relevant training and support to enable them to work sympathetically and productively with LAC and Post LAC, including those who are underachieving or at risk of underachieving or who have additional needs. These may include EAL, being Gifted and Talented or having learning or physical needs. Teachers with responsibility for Special Educational Needs provision and for children who are Gifted and Talented will be informed of those Looked After or Previously Looked After Children who have particular gifts, talents or learning needs and will work with them appropriately.

Support and resources - The Governing board will ensure that the school allocates resources, including professional time and expertise, to support appropriate provision for Looked After and Previously Looked After Children, meeting the objectives set out in this policy.

Home-school liaison - The school recognises the value of a close working relationship between home and school and will work towards developing a strong partnership with parents/carers and care workers to enable Looked After and Previously Looked After Children to achieve their potential. Open evenings as well as EPEP and Care Plan review meetings provide opportunities to continue to develop this partnership working.

Admission arrangements - We recognise that due to care arrangements LAC and Post LAC may enter school mid-term and that it is important that they are given a positive welcome and where appropriate additional support and pre-entry visits to help them settle. The school recognises that Looked After and Previously Looked After children are an ‘exceptional group’ and will prioritise these children in the school’s over subscription criteria following the DfE Admissions Code 2014.

Links with other agencies - The school recognises the value of working together with other agencies and organisations and will work closely with colleagues from services involved with the Looked After or Previously Looked After Children including Virtual School, Social Care teams; Educational Psychologist; Health Services, CAMHS; Youth Offending Teams.

Racial Equality & Equal Opportunities Statement - All children have equal access and inclusive rights to the curriculum regardless of their gender, race, disability or ability. We plan work that is differentiated for the performance of all groups and individuals. Birches Green Infant School is committed to creating a positive
climate that will enable everyone to work free from racial intimidation and harassment and to achieve their full potential.

This policy will be reviewed on a bi-annual basis.

Policy reviewed by Governors  September 2019
Policy reviewed by staff  September 2019
Next reviewed due  September 2020

Signed…………………………… Chair of Governors  Dated…………………………

Signed…………………………… Head Teacher  Dated…………………………